

## **The Civil War And Reconstruction Review Sheet (textbook pg. 39-42, and 63-79)**

### **The Civil War (textbook pg. 39-42, and class notes)**

- ❑ What were the long-term and immediate causes of the Civil War?
- ❑ What were the immediate and long-term effects of the Civil War?
  - **Political And Economic Differences** – Confederacy, Union, Lincoln, John Brown, Fort Sumter, secession
- ❑ Why did both the North and South see themselves as fighting for “freedom”?

### **The Challenge Of Emancipation (textbook pg. 63-67)**

- ❑ What problems did the South face after the war? What were the different solutions?
  - **Limits To Freedmen’s Progress** – black codes, wage contracts, land ownership, suffrage, amnesty, Johnson, Presidential Reconstruction
  - **Aids To Freedmen’s Progress** – Freedmen’s Bureau, Constitutional Amendments, communities of freed slaves, Congressional Reconstruction
- ❑ What did the three Constitutional Amendments passed during Reconstruction accomplish? What did they not accomplish?

### **Congressional Reconstruction (textbook pg. 68-72)**

- ❑ What were Lincoln’s, Johnson’s, and Congress’s different views of Reconstruction?
- ❑ What were the key events which determined who had control over Reconstruction?
  - **Radical Republicans** – Sumner, Stevens, Civil Rights Act, Reconstruction Act of 1867, disenfranchisement, carpetbagger, scalawag, impeachment, Grant, Ku Klux Klan
- ❑ What did Radical Republicans want accomplished in Reconstruction? Did they succeed?
- ❑ Why was President Johnson impeached?

### **The Changing South (textbook pg. 73-79)**

- ❑ How did control over local government in the South change during the decade? What strategies did each side use to secure power?
  - **Southern Government** – Reconstruction legislatures, property taxes, Democrats, Mississippi Plan, end of Reconstruction, Hayes, Tilden, Compromise of 1877
  - **Life For Freedmen** – Share tenantry, solid South, Jim Crow laws, *Plessy v. Ferguson*, Booker T. Washington, W.E.B. Dubois